## Among the Mormons A Survey of Current Literature

Edited by Ralph W. Hansen

The Fault lies in the carping spirit of mankind, that we are always praising what is old and scorning what is new.

Tacitus, DIALOGUE DE ORATORIBUS,
Sec. 18.

Indeed, what is there that does not appear marvellous when it comes to our knowledge for the first time?

Pliny the Elder, HISTORIA NATURALIS,

Bk. 7, Sec. 6.

When Dialogue made its appearance in 1966 it was no doubt considered by some to be a daring undertaking. However, it was soon apparent that Dialogue served a purpose or, better, met a need. That others were aware of the success of Dialogue was made evident with the revitalization of the Brigham Young University Studies, which has published some very exciting issues of late. I would particularly call your attention to the Spring 1969 issue, which is devoted to the origins of Mormonism in New York. Individual articles in this issue are listed by author in the bibliography which follows. Recently there have been other journals vying for our attention and support. The first of these is Mormon History, which is published by David and Karla Martin, "active L.D.S. members, formerly Brazilian South Missionaries." The Martins' object is to "bring as much history as possible to as many people as possible." History, in this case, is defined as college theses on church history subjects, reprints of various books by and about Mormons, and "college papers." It is the intention of the publishers to issue Mormon History monthly in loose-leaf form so it may be kept in a binder. In the first issue, dated March 1969, the articles are all related to the question of the Spaulding Manuscript's relation to the Book of Mormon: "Sidney Rigdon, a lecture by his son John," "The Spaulding Manuscript in Oberlin (Ohio) College Library," "The Spaulding Story, Duly Examined," by John E. Page, and "The Spaulding Manuscript (pt. 1)." All of these are reprints and of some general interest. However, since the Martins reside in Illinois one cannot but wonder if an

emphasis on original sources, many still in the possession of Church members in the Illinois area, would be of greater interest to a wider readership?

Another new journal is The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life, which is published by a group of students and faculty of the university and L.D.S. Institute in Madison, Wisconsin. The Carpenter describes itself as "an independent quarterly serving the literary interest of the Mormon community." The editorial preface to volume 1, no. 1, states that "The Carpenter will reflect the uniqueness of the Mormon experience and the variety of opinions and talents that make up Mormonism." In this first issue there is a section somewhat similar to Dialogue's "Roundtable" called "Forum" which is concerned with "The Morality of Hunting." In addition to articles of general or historical interest to church members (included in the bibliography below), the first two issues of The Carpenter contain a liberal portion of interesting poetry and fine art work, altogether a very impressive beginning for a journal using the resources of one L.D.S. community. No explanation of the name Carpenter is offered. Could this be an allusion to the occupation of Jesus? We wish our two cousins well and hope that they have a long life and serve to stimulate other new publications by L.D.S. communities or special interest groups.

A third journal which will appear in 1970 is The Western Historical Quarterly, sponsored by the Western History Association and Utah State University. Although devoted to the broad range of Western Americans, we can expect articles of Mormon interest to appear in this new quarterly. The Western History Association has had great popular success with its The American West, which will continue to be published. However, the desire for a scholarly journal has long been expressed by many members of the W.H.A. and the answer is The Western Historical Quarterly. With a captive audience (all members of the W.H.A.) it may be superfluous to wish them well, but showing no favorites, we dare not deny them a blessing.

The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life. 1711 University Avenue, Madison, Wisconsin 53705. \$3.00. Quarterly.

Mormon History Magazine, Box 157, Mt. Prospect, Illinois 60056. \$6.00. Monthly.

The Western Historical Quarterly. Sent to members of the Western History Association (\$9.00 to Arrel M. Gibson, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma 73069). Subscriptions without membership may be sent to the Managing Editor, The Western Historical Quarterly, Utah State University, Logan, Utah 84321. \$7.00, student \$5.00.

The Bibliography which follows represents periodical articles on Mormons and Mormonism in a broad sense. It is our effort to be comprehensive but time limitations prevent checking every possible source for items of Mormon interest. However, the reader will note three references to articles that appeared in not-so-recent issues of *The Trail Guide*, a journal published by the Kansas City Posse of The Westerners. Since it is unlikely that they will appear in another bibliography, they are listed for the information of interested persons.

The Westerners are thirty-two (or more) loosely connected groups of men throughout the world whose common interest is a love of the history of the American West. The first posse (or corral) was organized in Chicago in 1944. Corrals are now located in most major American cities as well as Paris, London, and other world capitals. Some of the corrals have active publishing programs producing quarterlies or annual volumes which are called Brand Books. As one can expect, the quality varies widely; nevertheless some first-rate information can be gleaned from these works and as I run into articles of Mormon interest they will be reported in these pages.

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Adams, William James, Jr. "Human Sacrifice and the Book of Abraham,"
- Brigham Young University Studies 9, no. 4 (Summer 1969): 473-80. Allen, Emily. "The Mormon Money Monster," Confidential 17, no. 2 (February 1969): 30-37, 70-73. An absurd article. Allen, James B. "The Unusual Jurisdiction of County Probate Courts in the
- Territory of Utah," Utah Historical Quarterly 36, no. 2 (Spring 1968): 132-42.
- Allen, James B., and Leonard J. Arrington. "Mormon Origins in New York: An Introductory Analysis," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Spring 1969): 241–74.
- Andersen, K. J. "New Model of Christian Higher Education with an International Style," Religious Education 63 (July 1968): 279-82. Concerning the Church college of Hawaii.
- Anderson, C. H. "Religious Community Among White Protestants, Catholics, and Mormons," Social Forces 46 (June 1968): 501-8.
- Anderson, C. L. "Preliminary Study of Generational Economic Dependency Orientations," Social Forces 45 (June 1967): 516-20. The author used Mormons at Ricks College and elsewhere to test his hypothesis in regard to economic dependency.

  Anderson, Richard Lloyd. "Circumstantial Confirmation of the First Vision
- Through Reminiscences," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Spring 1969): 373<del>-4</del>04.
- Arrington, Leonard J. "Charles Mackay and His 'True and Impartial History' of the Mormons," *Utah Historical Review* 36, no. 1 (Winter 1968): 24-40.

  ——. "The Intellectual Tradition of Mormon Utah." Proceedings, Utah Academy of Sciences, Arts, and Letters, 1968. University of Utah Press.

  Athean, Robert G. "Opening the Gates of Zion: Utah and the Coming of the History Parife Pa
- the Union Pacific Railroad," Utah Historical Quarterly 36, no. 4 (Fall 1968): 291-314.
- -. "Railroad to a Far Off Country: the Utah & Northern," Montana, the Magazine of Western History 18, no. 4 (Autumn 1968): 3-23.
- Bach, Marcus. "Paranormal Basis of Mormonism," Fate 22, no. 2 (February 1969): 90-97. Fate is a journal devoted to the study of occultism. Backman, Milton V., Jr. "Awakenings in the Burned-over District: New Light
- on the Historical Setting of the First Vision," Brigham Young University
- Studies 9 (Spring 1969): 301-20.

  Bakken, Gordon M. "The English Common Law in the Rocky Mountain West," Arizona and the West 11 (Summer 1969): 109-28. Includes Utah.
- Barrett, Gwynn. "Dr. John M. Bernhisel: Mormon Elder in Congress," Utah Historical Quarterly 36, no. 2 (Spring 1968): 143-67.

- Bennion, Lowell. "The Church and the Larger Society," The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life 1, no. 2 (Summer 1969): 64-72.
- Bickerton, John C. "Nauvoo," The Gospel News 24, no. 12 (December 1968): 2. Benchley, Nathaniel. "Great Salt Lake, Mormons, Purple Mountains-Utah," Holiday 46, no. 2 (August 1969): 38-39.
- Billington, Ray Allen. "The Origins of Harvard's Mormon Collection," Arizona and the West 10 (Autumn 1968): 211-24. Interesting account of the machinations by Harvard, and other parties, to spirit a collection of 2,700 Mormon books out of Salt Lake City in 1914.
- Bitton, Davis. "Mormons in Texas: The Ill-Fated Lyman Wight Colony, 1844–1858," Arizona and the West 11 (Spring 1969): 5–27.
- Bowler, M. Kenneth. "New Challenges to Our Discussions of God and Man," The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life 1, no. 2 (Summer 1969): 49-55.
- Bradshaw, Merrill. "Reflections on the Nature of Mormon Art," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Autumn 1968): 25-32.
- Buchanan, Frederick S. "Scots Among the Mormons," Utah Historical Quarterly 36, no. 4 (Fall 1968): 328-52.
- "Camp Floyd Tells of Utah's Past," Sunset (August 1969), p. 41.
- Caruthers, S. T. "Anodyne for Expansion: Meiji Japan, the Mormons and Charles LeGendre," Pacific Historical Review 38 (May 1969): 129-39. LeGendre, in the service of the Japanese government, sought to attract Mormons to colonize Hokkaido as a buffer between Japan and expansionist Russia.
- Cheesman, Paul R. "The Wheel in Ancient America," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Winter 1969): 185-97. The wheel and the Book of Mormon.
- Christensen, Paul. "A Comment of Social Morality," The Carpenter: Reflections on Mormon Life 1, no. 2 (Summer 1969): 73-76.
- Cooper, Henry S. F. "A Reporter at Large (Lunar landings) Men on the Moon," New Yorker (April 12, 1969), 53+. Includes references to Don Lind, a Mormon astronaut, including his background, philosophy, etc.
- Croley, Victor A. "Grandma Put Her Foot Down" section of article: "The Wild West," Free West (October 1968), pp. 41, 43-44. John Baker party, relatives of Fancher party two days behind Fancher party. Three of Grandma Baker's grandchildren were among the children returned after the Mountain Meadow massacre.
- Derig, Betty. "Pioneer Portraits: Daniel Sylvester Tuttle," Idaho Yesterdays 12, no. 4 (Winter 1968-69): 13-22.
- 12, no. 4 (Winter 1968-69): 13-22. Dyer, W. G. "Religious Education Among Mormons," Adult Leadership 17 (November 1968): 238-41.
- Dykes, Jeff C. "Tentative Bibliographic Check Lists of Western Illustrators: LI: Mahonri Mackintosh Young," *American Book Collector* 19, no. 1 (September 1968): 29-31.
- Flake, Chad J. "Mormon Bibliography: 1968," Brigham Young University Studies 9, no. 4 (Summer 1969): 463-68. An annual compilation for those who are not satiated by the bibliographies in Dialogue.
- Godfrey, Kenneth W. "A New Look at the Alleged Little Known Discourse by Joseph Smith," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Autumn 1968): 49-53. Shows quite conclusively that this "Discourse," which defines a patently inferior role for women and has been presented as prophetic doctrine in some Church circles, was actually written by a non-Mormon.
- Hansen, Klaus J. "Joseph Smith and the Political Kingdom of God," The American West 5 (September 1968): 20-44.
- Harstad, Peter T. "The Lander Trail," Idaho Yesterdays 12, no. 3 (Fall 1968): 14-38.

- Hill, Marvin S. "The Shaping of the Mormon Mind in New England and New York," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Spring 1969), 351-72.
- Holsinger, Donald B. "The Kingdom or a Widow's Mite," The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life 1, no. 1 (Spring 1969): 29-35.
- Holsinger, M. Paul. "J. C. Burrows and the Fight Against Mormonism: 1903-1907," Michigan History 52, no. 3 (Fall 1968): 181-95.
  "International Friendships Through Dance," Journal of Health, Physical Education Recreation 40 (January 1969): 25-27. B.Y.U. dance team.
- James, Laurence P. "George Tyng's Last Enterprise: A Prominent Texan and a Rich Mine in Utah," Journal of the West 8 (July 1969): 429-37. In American Fork Canyon.
- Jessee, Dean C. "The Early Accounts of Joseph Smith's First Vision," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Spring 1969): 275-94.
- Judd, Ira. "Tuba City, Mormon Settlement," Journal of Arizona History 10,
- no. 1 (Spring 1969): 37.

  Kimball, Edward L. "Civil Disobedience," The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life 1, no. 2 (Summer 1969): 7-14.
- Klassen, Joe. "co-HAB Hunts in the Mormon Territory," The Trail Guide 8, no. 3 (September 1963). Published quarterly by the Kansas City Posse, The Westerners, 6657 Cherry, Kansas City 31, Mo.
- "Kennedy, David M.," Current Biography 30 (June 1969): 26-28.
- Lambert, Neal. "Saints, Sinners, and Scribes: A Look at the Mormons in Fic-
- tion," Utah Historical Quarterly 36, no. 1 (Winter 1968): 63-76. Langewiesche, Wolfgang. "Great Salt Lake-Utah's Pocket Ocean," Reader's Digest 93 (September 1968): 181-86.
- Lattimore, R. B. "A Survey of William Brownlow's Criticisms of the Mor-
- mons, 1841-1857," Tennessee Historical Quarterly (Fall 1968).
  "The Law in Action," Church and State 22 (March 1969): 17. Concerning "released time" from Utah public schools for seminary courses.
- "The Law in Action," Church and State 22 (September 1969): 13. Mormon Church filing suit to recover property taxes in California.
- Lyon, T. Edgar. "How Authentic Are Mormon Historic Sites in Vermont and New York?" Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Spring 1969): 341-50.
- Lythgoe, Dennis L. "Negro Slavery and Mormon Doctrine," Western Humanities Review 21, no. 4 (Autumn 1967): 327-38.
- Marshall, Donald William. "The Mississippi Saints and Sick Detachments of the Mormon Battalion, Winter 1846-47," Thetian 2 (1968): 33-41. Published by Phi Alpha Theta, Beta Iota Chapter. Available from Brigham
- Young University History Department.

  Matthews, Robert J. "Joseph Smith's Revision of the Bible," The Bible Collector (January-June 1969), pp. 2-12.
- -. "Some Significant Texts of Joseph Smith's Inspired Version of the Bible," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Winter 1969): 155-74.
- -. "A Study of the Text of Joseph Smith's Inspired Version of the Bible," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Autumn 1968): 3-16.

  Mauss, Armand L. "Mormon Semitism and Anti-Semitism," Sociological Anal-
- ysis 29 (Spring 1968): 11–27.
- Miller, Raymond W. "A Proposal for Church-Related Colleges," Church and State 22, no. 5 (May 1969): 8. Uses Brigham Young University as an example concerning higher education.
- Moore, Frank H. "The Mormons in Northwestern Missouri," The Trail Guide 4, no. 3 (October 1959). Kansas City Posse of The Westerners. "Mormon Settlements in Graham County," Arizona Highways (September
- 1968), p. 38. Concerns towns of Pima and Thatcher, and Andrew Kimball and Christopher Layton.

- "Mormonen, Oväker und Minister," Analyse: International Monatsschrift für Politik, Kultur und Wirtschaft 35 (January 1969): 14f.
- "Mormons Visibly Staking a Witness," Christianity Today 13 (May 9, 1969): 48-49.
- Nibley, Hugh. "As Things Stand at the Moment," Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Autumn 1968): 69-102. More on the "Joseph Smith Papyri."
- "100 Years of Organs in the Mormon Tabernacle," The Diapason 58 (November 1967): 19.
- Parkin, Max H. "Mormon Political Involvement in Ohio," Brigham Young University Studies 9, no. 4 (Summer 1969): 484-502.
- Pettid, Edward J. "The Oatman Story," Arizona Highways 44 (November 1968): 408. Members of the Brewsterite sect.
- Porter, Larry C. "Reverence George Lane-Good Gifts, Much Grace, and Marked Usefulness," *Brigham Young University Studies* 9 (Spring 1969): 321-40. More on the First Vision.
- Price, Raye C. "Ghosts of the Golden Spike," Travel 131 (April 1969): 44-49. One of many articles on the centennial of the driving of the golden spike.
- Poulsen, Ezra J. "The Lake in My Life," Idaho Yesterdays 13 no. 2 (Summer 1969): 9-13. Reminiscence of Bear Lake.
- Rainer, Susan. "Lew Nielsen-Man With a Mission," *Industrial Engineering* 1 (May 1969): 14-15. Nielsen was the man who planned and implemented an advance planning and programming system for the Church.
- Richmond, Robert. "Some Western Editors View the Mormon War, 1857-58,"

  The Trail Guide 8, no. 1 (March 1963). Kansas City Posse of The Westerners.
- Rischin, Moses. "The New Mormon History," The American West 6 (March 1969): 49. A Swedish professor of history looks at current histories written by and about Mormons.
- Romney Plan
  - "The Romney Plan," Church and State 22, no. 4 (April 1969): 4. Editorial on the Romney Plan.
  - Eaklor, Mary Jane. "Panic-Stricken," Church and State 22, no. 6 (June 1969): 3. A letter to the editor referring to separation of church and state and "The Romney Plan."
  - McNeil, Leonard R. "Congratulations to Romney," Church and State 22, no. 6 (June 1969): 3. A letter to the editor concerning Romney and the separation of church and state.
- Romney, Lenore (LaFount). "Interesting Women," McCall's 96 (April 1969: 113. Wife of Governor George Romney.
- Roucek, Joseph S. "Special Characteristics of Religious Minorities in the United States," *Indian Sociological Bulletin* 4, no. 1 (1966): 55-64. Mentions Mormonism.
- Rytting, Gloria W. "A Voice for Mormon Women," The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life 1, no. 2 (Summer 1969): 21-27. Suggestions to improve The Relief Society Magazine.
- Sheffield, Janet. "The Beehive House," Ford Times 62, no. 6 (June 1969): 44-46.
- Skabelund, Donald. "Cosmology on the American Frontier: Orson Pratt's Key to the Universe," Centaurus: International Magazine of The History of Mathematics, Science, and Technology 11 (1965): 190-204.
- Stern, Madeleine B. "A Rocky Mountain Book Store: Savage and Ottinger of Utah." Brigham Young University Studies 9 (Winter 1969): 144-54. Charles R. Savage, photographer, and George M. Ottinger, artist, aided by Samuel R. Wells, a New York publisher, ran a successful shop in Salt Lake City.

- "University without trouble," U.S. News 66 (January 20, 1969): 58-59. All is well with the youth of B.Y.U.
- Vernon, Glenn M. "The Religious 'Nones,' A Neglected Category," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion 7, no. 2 (Fall 1968): 219–29. Includes statistical and other data on Mormons.
- "Walker Brothers-Utah Pioneers," The Pony Express 35 (November 1968): 3-7.
- Walters, Wesley P. "New Light on Mormon Origins from Palmyra (N.Y.) Revival," Bulletin of the Evangelical Theological Society 10, no. 4 (1967): 227-44.
- Weatherford, Ruth. "A Mormon Shepherd with Three Flocks," Sign: National Catholic Magazine 34, no. 1 (August 1969): 7-11.
- "Weekend on Wheels," "Joseph Smith's Palmyra," Discovery, The Allstate Motor Club, 9, no. 1 (Winter 1969): 13-20.
- Wells, Merle. "Vardis Fisher: A Tribute," Montana Western History 19, no. 1 (Winter 1969): 71.
- Wieck, Paul R. "How To Survive in the Rockies," The New Republic 1,054 (November 2, 1968): 15-16. Pre-election survey of the political fortunes of Utah and Idaho candidates. Special emphasis on the influence of the Mormon Church and the John Birch Society.
- "William Bickerton," The Gospel News 24, no. 12 (December 1968): 4.
- Williams, Frederick G. "Frederick G. Williams, 'Veteran in the Work of the Lord,' "The Carpenter: Reflections of Mormon Life 1, no. 1 (Spring 1969): 8-27.
- Wilson, B. R. "Migrating Sects: Review Article," British Journal of Sociology 18 (September 1967): 303-17. Reviews Turner's and Mullen's books on Mormonism.

## RECENTLY RECEIVED

Hirshson, Stanley P. The Lion of the Lord. New York: Knopf, 1969. A biography of Brigham Young based on the vast sources available to scholars in historical collections other than the Church Historian's Office. In his preface the author makes the rather startling statement that the Church Historian's Office collection of "secret" documents is a myth. Recent scholarly use of CHO manuscripts belies both the secret and the myth. More about this aspect of the book in the next issue.